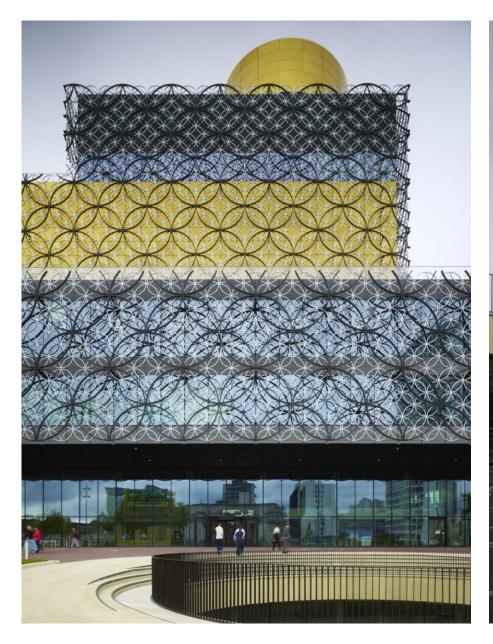


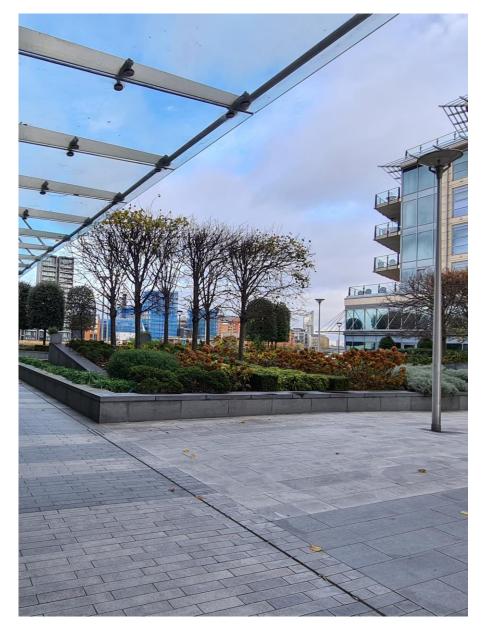
Design Challenges of Podium Decks

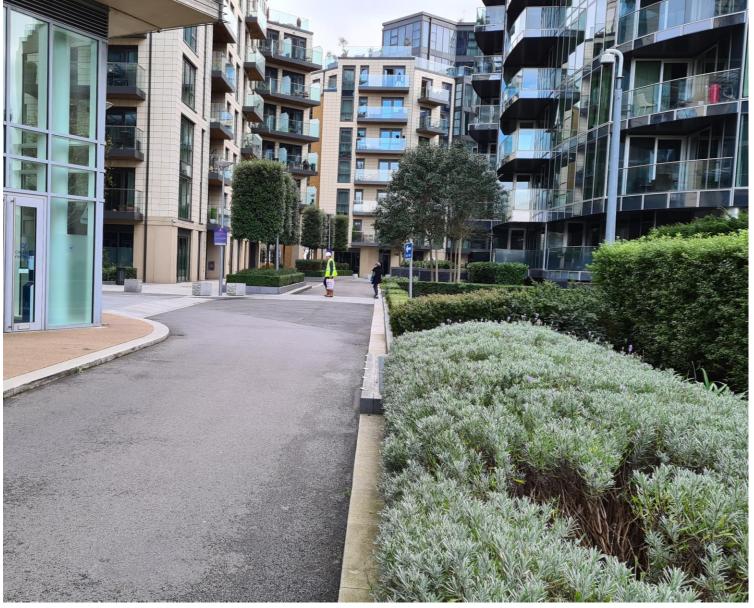










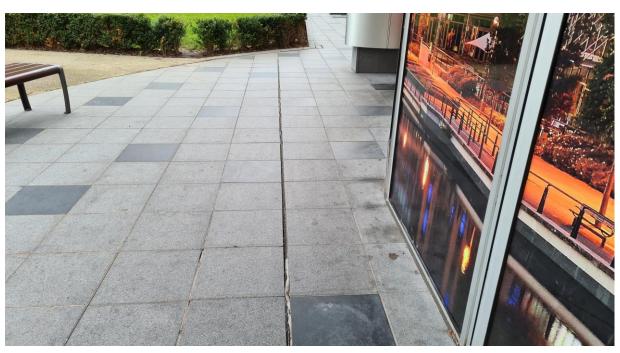














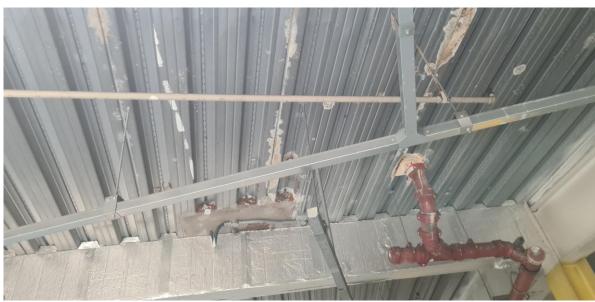


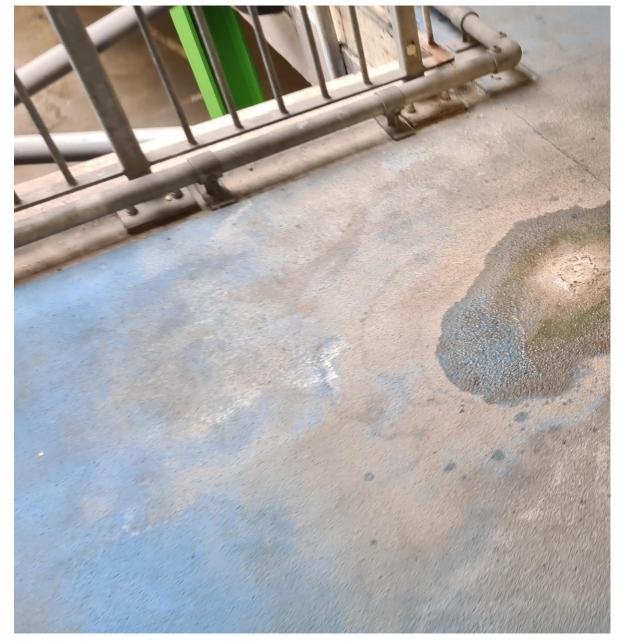




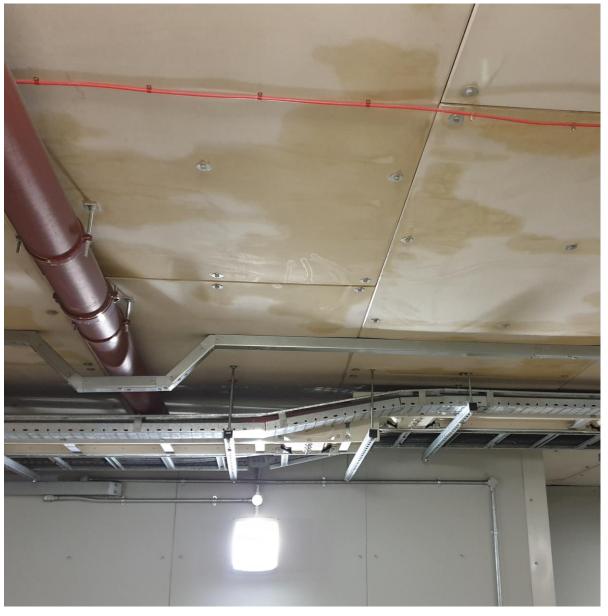












BS 8102:2022 – clause 6.5 – Buried Decks

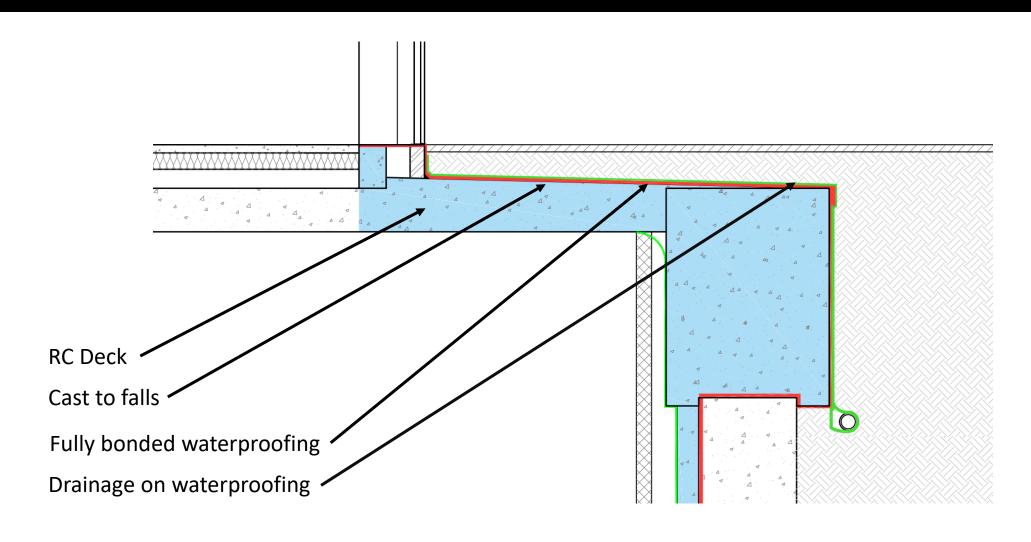
Strong preference for reinforced concrete substrates

Falls are required

Ideally fully bonded waterproofing

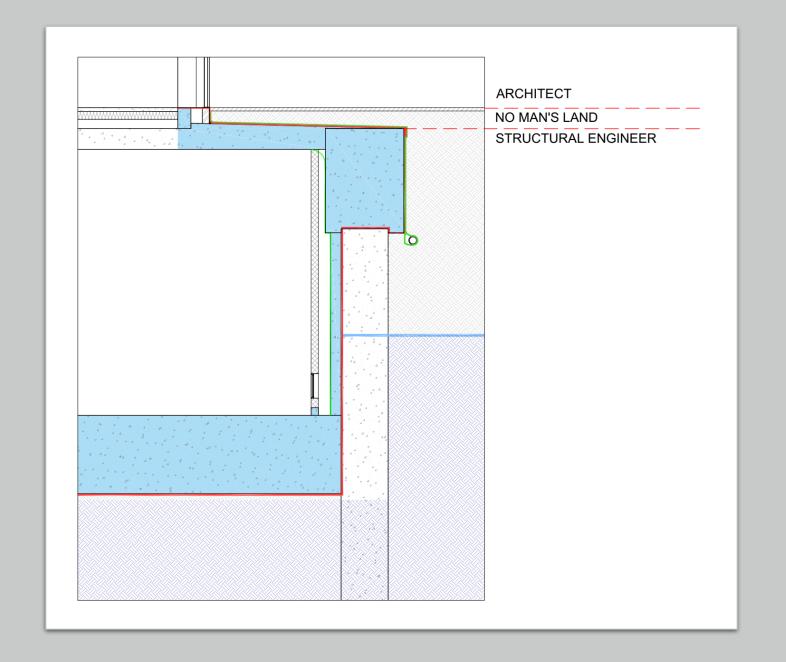
Drainage provided directly above the waterproofing

What's so hard about that?

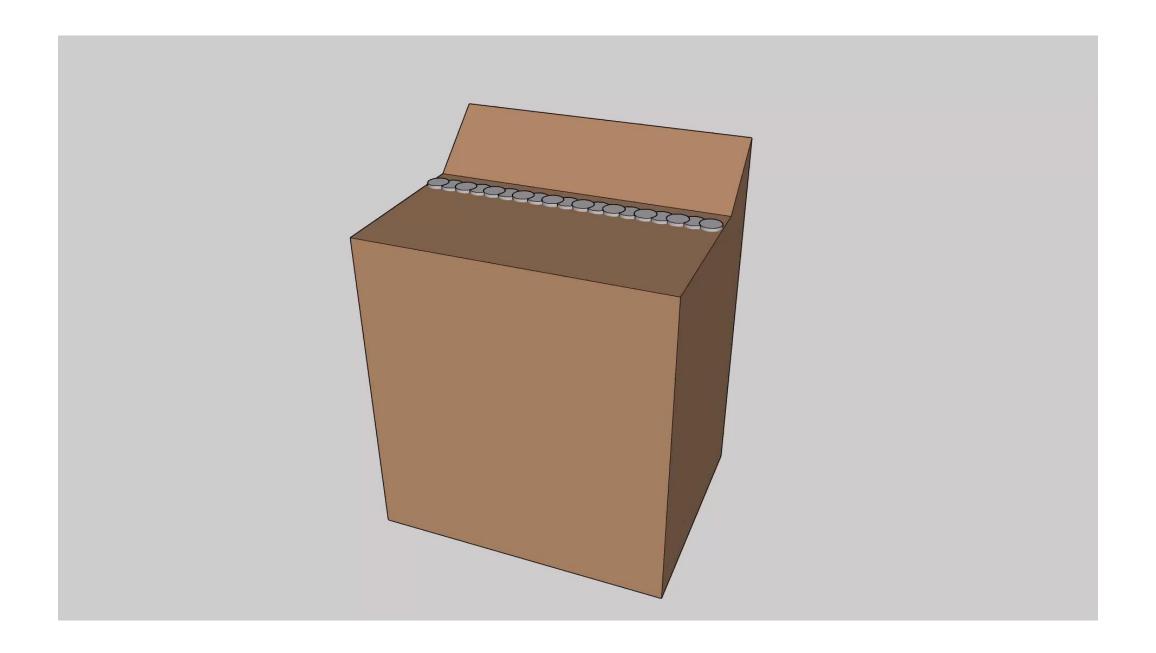


Who's design lead?

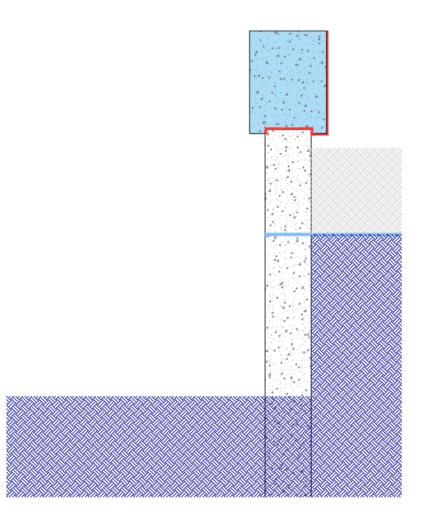
- Structural engineer
- Architect
- Landscape architect



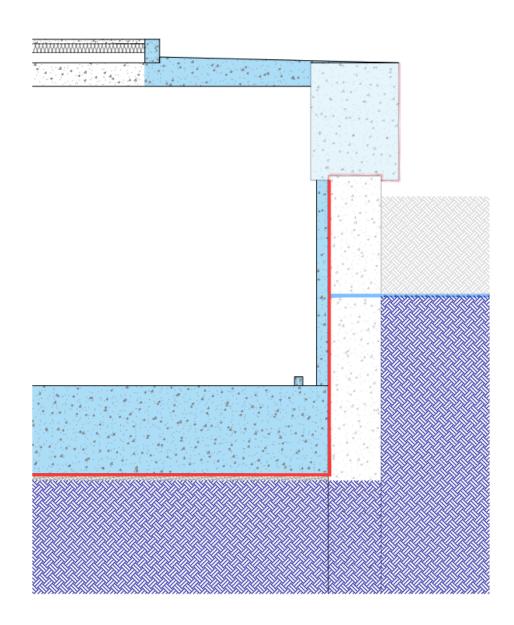




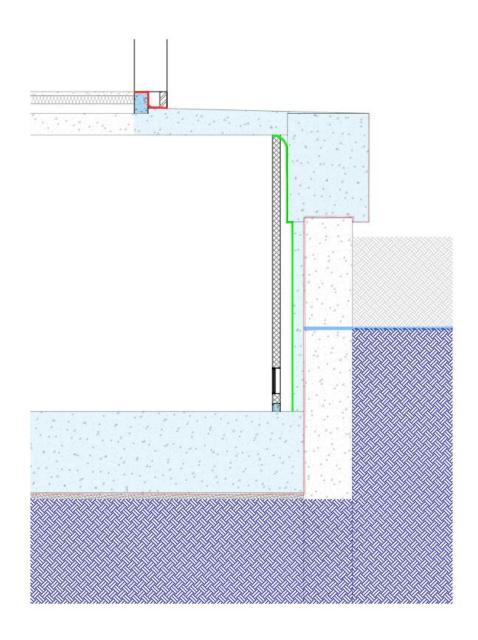
Piling contractor



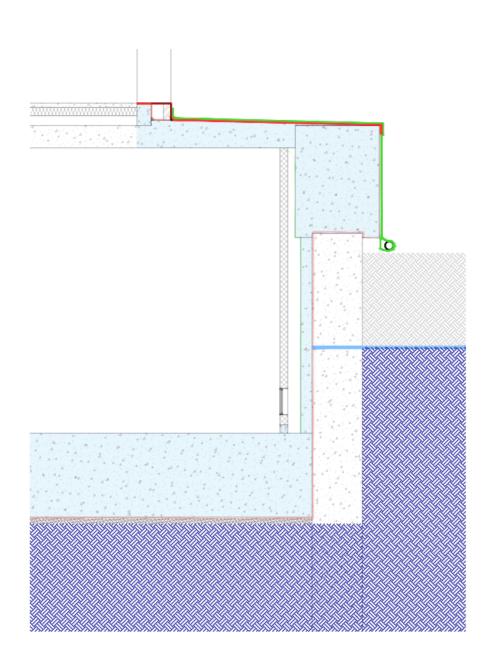
Concrete frame contractor



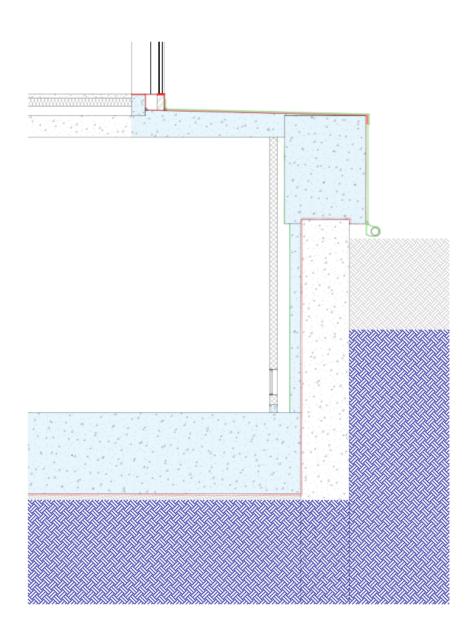
Brickwork contractor



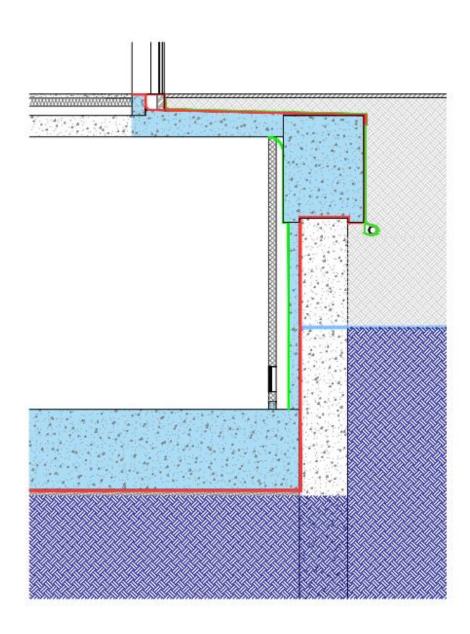
Civils contractor



Façade contractor

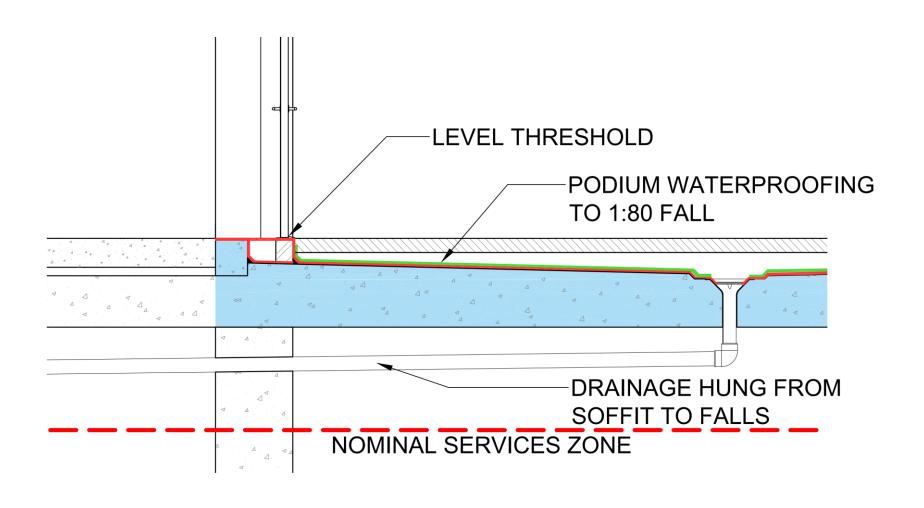


Landscaping contractor





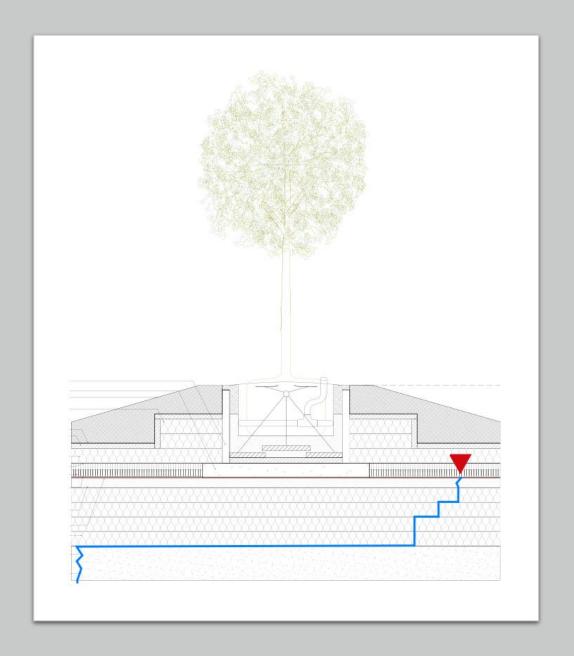
Achieving falls

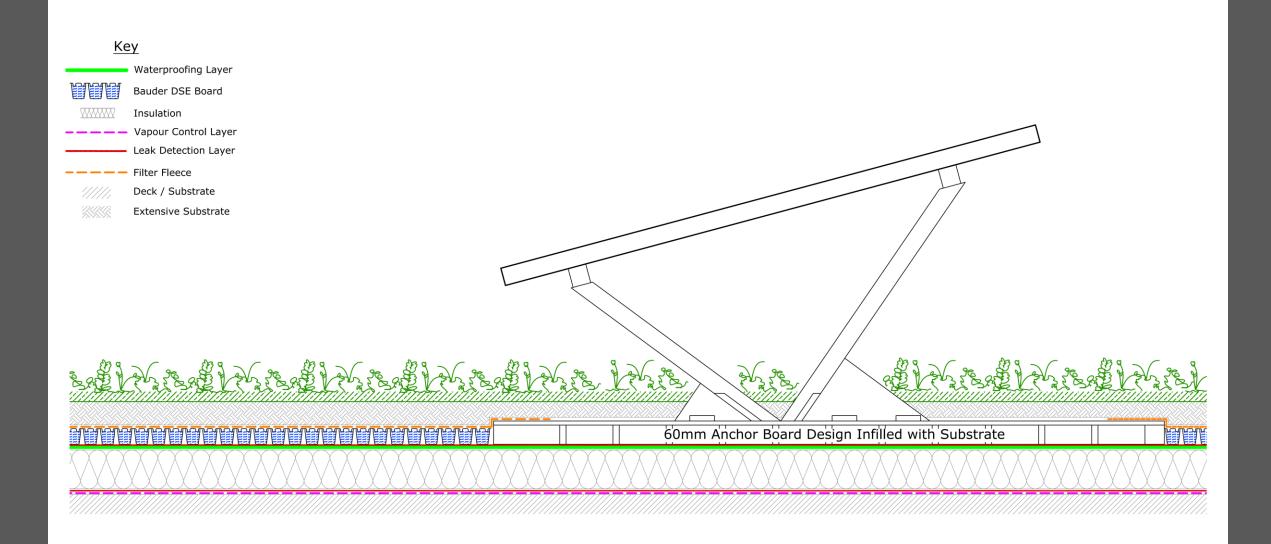






Defect location ≠ ingress location





Conclusions

- The waterproofing designer SHOULD BE APPOINTED during RIBA Stage 3
- Achieving falls is the challenge
- Site reality & Quality Assurance is critical to success.



